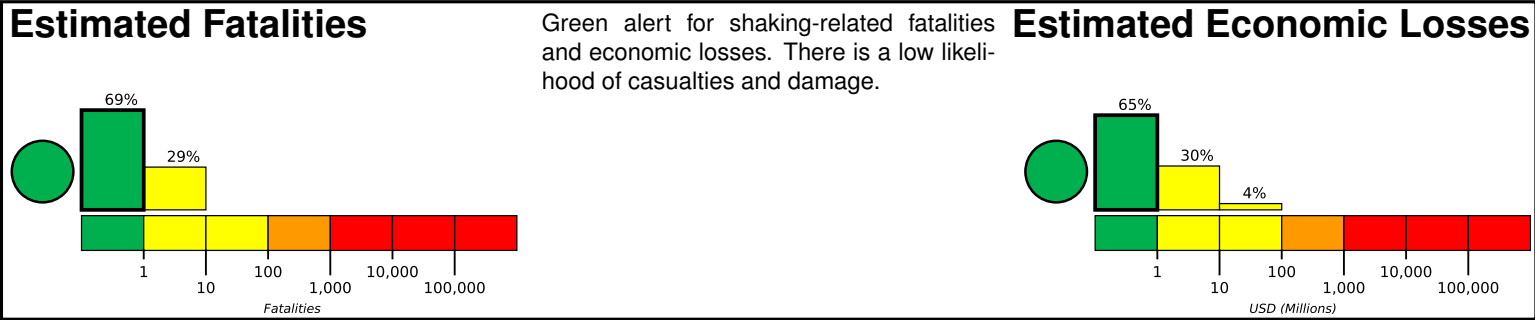


M 4.5, 7 km SE of Phala, Hawaii
Origin Time: 2023-12-29 01:16:31 UTC (Thu 15:16:31 local)
Location: 19.1757° N 155.4111° W Depth: 15.5 km

PAGER Version 3

Created: 1 day, 0 hours after earthquake

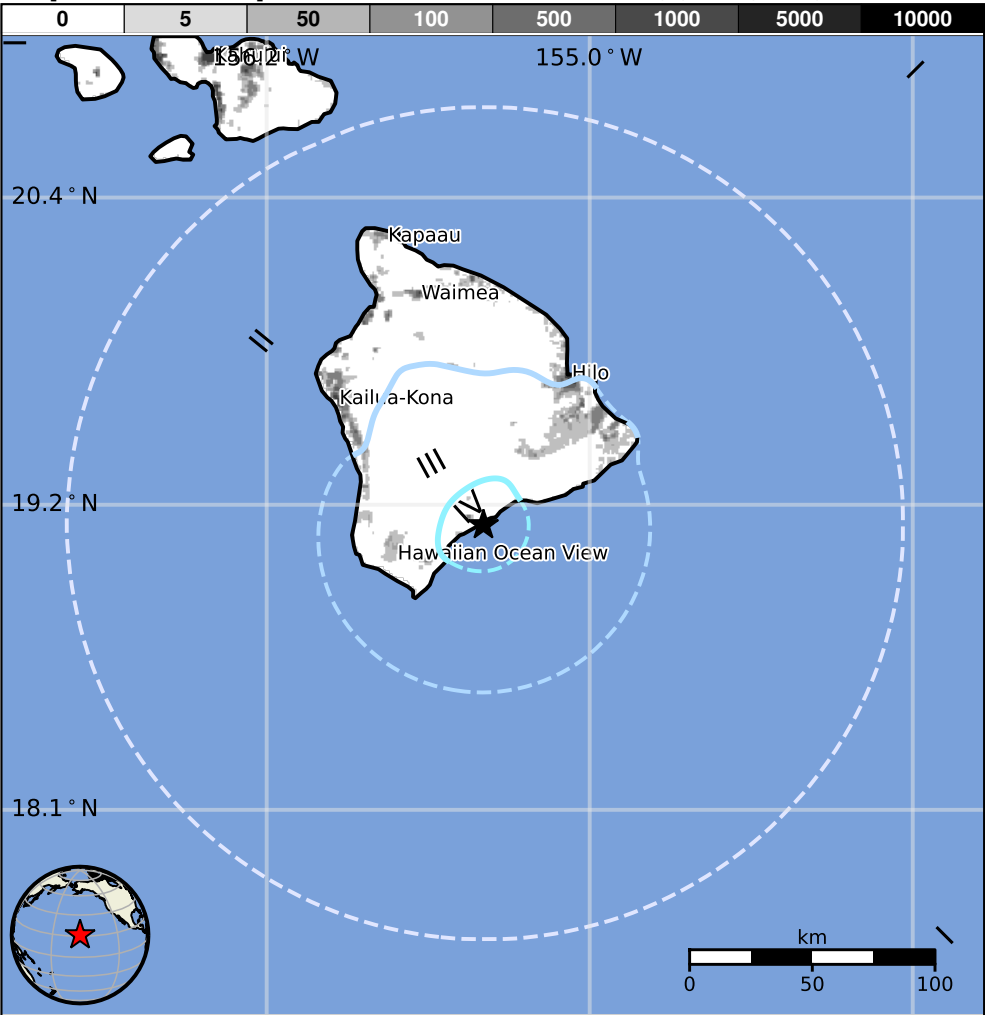


Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking

ESTIMATED POPULATION EXPOSURE (k=x1000)		136k*	214k	2k	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTIMATED MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY		I	II-III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PERCEIVED SHAKING		Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very Strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	Resistant Structures	None	None	None	V. Light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy
	Vulnerable Structures	None	None	None	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	V. Heavy

*Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area.

Population Exposure



Structures

Overall, the population in this region resides in structures that are resistant to earthquake shaking, though vulnerable structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are unreinforced brick masonry and reinforced masonry construction.

Historical Earthquakes

Date (UTC)	Dist. (km)	Mag.	Max MMI(#)	Shaking Deaths
1973-04-26	91	6.2	VII(74k)	0
2006-10-15	97	6.7	VIII(15k)	0
1975-11-29	50	7.2	IX(30k)	2

Recent earthquakes in this area have caused secondary hazards such as landslides that might have contributed to losses.

Selected City Exposure

from GeoNames.org

MMI	City	Population
IV	Pahala	1k
III	Volcano	3k
III	Hawaiian Ocean View	4k
III	Fern Acres	2k
III	Mountain View	4k
III	Hawaiian Paradise Park	11k
II	Hilo	43k
II	Kailua-Kona	12k
II	Kahului	26k
I	Kihei	21k
I	Wailuku	15k